## § 26.21

length of time stated in the pre-duty abstinence policy;

(2) If alcohol has been consumed within this period, require a determination of fitness for duty by breath analysis or other means; and

(3) Require the establishment of controls and conditions under which a person who has been called-in can perform work, if necessary, although alcohol has been consumed. Consumption of alcohol during the abstinence period shall not by itself preclude a licensee from using individuals needed to respond to an emergency.

(f) The Commission may at any time review the licensee's written policy and procedures to assure that they meet the performance objectives of this part.

## § 26.21 Policy communications and awareness training.

- (a) Persons assigned to activities within the scope of this part shall be provided with appropriate training to ensure they understand—
- (1) Licensee policy and procedures, including the methods that will be used to implement the policy;
- (2) The personal and public health and safety hazards associated with abuse of drugs and misuse of alcohol;
- (3) The effect of prescription and over-the-counter drugs and dietary conditions on job performance and on chemical test results, and the role of the Medical Review Officer;
- (4) Employee assistance programs provided by the licensee; and
- (5) What is expected of them and what consequences may result from lack of adherence to the policy,
- (b) Initial training must be completed prior to assignment to activities within the scope of this part. Refresher training must be completed on a nominal 12 month frequency or more frequently where the need is indicated. A record of the training must be retained for a period of at least three years.

## § 26.22 Training of supervisors and escorts.

- (a) Managers and supervisors of activities within the scope of this part must be provided appropriate training to ensure they understand—
- (1) Their role and responsibilities in implementing the program;

- (2) The roles and responsibilities of others, such as the personnel, medical, and employee assistance program staffs;
- (3) Techniques for recognizing drugs and indications of the use, sale, or possession of drugs;
- (4) Behavioral observation techniques for detecting degradation in performance, impairment, or changes in employee behavior; and
- (5) Procedures for initiating appropriate corrective action, to include referral to the employee assistance program.
- (b) Persons assigned to escort duties shall be provided appropriate training in techniques for recognizing drugs and indications of the use, sale, or possession of drugs, techniques for recognizing aberrant behavior, and the procedures for reporting problems to supervisory or security personnel.
- (c) Initial training must be completed prior to assignment of duties within the scope of this part and within 3 months after initial supervisory assignment, as applicable. Refresher training must be completed on a nominal 12 month frequency, or more frequently where the need is indicated. A record of the training must be retained for a period of at least three years.

## § 26.23 Contractors and vendors.

- (a) All contractor and vendor personnel performing activities within the scope of this part for a licensee must be subject to either the licensee's program relating to fitness for duty, or to a program, formally reviewed and approved by the licensee, which meets the requirements of this part. Written agreements between licensees and contractors or vendors for activities within the scope of this part must be retained for the life of the contract and will clearly show that—
- (1) The contractor or vendor is responsible to the licensee for adhering to the licensee's fitness-for-duty policy, or maintaining and adhering to an effective fitness-for-duty program; which meets the standards of this part; and
- (2) Personnel having been denied access or removed from activities within the scope of this part at any nuclear power plant for violations of a fitness-